Основи Теорије детерминаната

БИБЛИОТЕНА MATEMATUЧКОГ ИНСТИТУТА Бр. 4872 3268

Danchmundma

Tipegabaroa, B. Hux. Tetapoloutra, Compositiona, Compositi

Herr apeaxogra agmolou

Tog <u>tiepmytitaty jama</u> n erementatia pasymejy ce pasnu pactiopegu teoju ce moty gatiu tium erementiiuma citalovajyhu uz tha paste thoruse jegan tepaj apytora u tiotiato que y cloarome tiarloom pactiopegy cloateu ce eremenati jalova jegantiyti u tio camo jegantiyti. To tosnatioj erementiapnoj pagnu mory ce us n eremenatia narunutiu n! tiepmytiatytija.

Ray innomo Heronuro enemenaina morcemo og boroe chaitipatin usbectian peg ruso <u>apupogan</u> ao rome hemo pehain enemertae apupogan peg sa enemertae 1,2,3,4 jeane maj y rome cy vitu Haancanu. 1,2,34. Mareo je ucito apupogan peg: a, b, c, d, e, f sa enemertae a, b, c, ol, e, f. areo y jegty apupogrom pegy, raske ce ga vitu apeganab roajy urloepcujy. Teprytaarjuja 4 tip.

1, 2, 3, 4

Hema Hu jegik unbepcuje, goir teprytaarja.
2, 1, 3, 4

uma jegny ustoepanjy, ūepmyūanjuja

gloe un loeparje u tivy.

Tipemia opujų umbepcuja che tiepmytiatylie genumo y glie ienace:

1º aepmyaioujuje 1209 120jux je opvjunbepu-

ja aapan, u

2º aepmynauje rog revjux je oprij unbepou-

ja Hetapam.

30 kracy tepmytianjuje basku oba ochobita tievpema: Rag ce y jegity tepmytianjuja manoa chojy kracy otoga tia tepmytianjuja menoa chojy kracy. On oby tievpemy gorasanu yozumo gba ma koja enementia: a ub u pasnukyjmo cregera gba cryzaja:
1. tipetitioataloumo ga cy enementiu a ub y sactiotitu tij go ce mehy nouma y tocmati-

poncy repryriazyuju te Harabu tu jegan

cuipan enementair. Osnarumo ca Mony tpyuy enementaira unio aperixogu enementiuma aub, a ca Mony tpyriy enementaira unio sa nouma gonasu. Onga iromanipanta aepmyriaryina obanzo ustnega:

ho caga a ulo metry cotom aepmyrayjemo, aepmyrayriga 1) godute otruk

Moan

Obum mehycushum tepmytusbanem enemenation a u o orebugho ce nuje numita ytili
yano tha thytie enemenation M u M y totnegy
unbepcuje, anu je usmensen opyi unbepcuja
y thytiu ab, jep and tia thytia nuje tipegcitalonana-unbepcujy, nesta he tipocita
tepmytusujuja loa orebugho tipegutalonatiu unbepcujy u oopnytus. Thume je opoj unbepcuja y gottinj tepmytusujuju ouno tiobehan ouno cmansen sa jegunuzy u tiume je
orelougho knaca tepmytusujuje tipomensena:
us taphe y netaphy unu oopnytus.

2°) Upertitociticaloumo caga ga a ulo itucy goa ysactivatra enementara y tiochatipa-

Hoj aepmytiatyly a Mu M Herra 3Hare unto mito u mano zac, a I Herra je Epytia eneme-Hatia kvja nerku usmehy enemenatia a ub Ottga he avanatipana tepmytiatylya us-Enegatiu obaro

MaJbN 3.

yrunumo cag ārmohy usbecnor opoja tepmyturbana (n tytua) que enementate lo quhe go enementata a; timne 3) toctiaje Mab JM

u acpmyutyjmo cag a u lo tua hemo godu-

Tui

MbaJN

5.)

Your ga ipyaa I gobe metry On al wa he

MbJan

(6.)

Tepmytaujuja 6) je y carbapu tepmytasyuja 3) va tepmytavbanom tpytavn ab y 6 a. Og 3) go 6) gomnu ano tomohy (n+1+n) tepmytaujuja tij tomohy (2n+1) tepmytaujujy a tio 3 noru ga je opoj unbepcija usmensen tetapan opoj tytia Мите асртушниција коју ансташрато очевидно тора аротениши класу. Шако је оиновна шенрета доказата.

Дефиниција дешерминание.

Herra je gouro n' enementation u Ha-

 $\begin{bmatrix} Q_1^1 & Q_1^2 & Q_1^3 & \dots & Q_1^n \\ Q_2^1 & Q_2^2 & Q_2^3 & \dots & Q_2^n \\ Q_3^1 & Q_2^2 & Q_3^3 & \dots & Q_3^n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ Q_n^1 & Q_n^2 & Q_n^3 & \dots & Q_n^n \end{bmatrix}$

Charrome enementing, rand ce bugu, tipugajemo gla unigetea tenjuma my osnarabamo mentio y tipytuli u tio tioneo ga topnou unigete osna-raba utigo a gonou unigete nunujy y tenjuj ce enemenati Hanasu. Thu cy unigeteau tean therea bopatia tenopogunatia sa chareu eneme-

yorumo y memu tpyty rantoba a; a; a; ... an revyu cy y novi osnarenu cuipercujama u ma-

rase ce ma gujatomanu y apabyy capenuya. Octabumo y troj trytu na gujatonanu neusmemberre gonde ungerce a tepmytigino tophoe Ha che morghe Haruste Mume hemo goouru n! tpyaa Upugajno charoj og aux tpyaa 3 mare + areo apelication tepinyaayujy ap be renace (reng renje je opy unbepanja ūapan), a snar - anto apegatalona aepmymanyly gpyte renace (reog renje je opry unbepaya Heriapan). Aniedapcieu zoup chux mux tpytia tepmytiayuja nasuba će geapmuhantium onux n'eremenation, an je per une geniepmunamine. Cumoununiur iru ce gettepmunanta apegatabna y obrussy apegnoe meme; ratirag ce morke o-Brazini u na cnegehu Hazus: $\left[\alpha_{1}^{2} \quad \alpha_{2}^{2} \quad \alpha_{3}^{3} \quad \alpha_{n}^{n}\right]$

remention observation como orga reaga cy e-

apumepu:

1º) and je gama thyma og rempu enementia, ortga hemo unamic enegety weny

Tge cy rranobu trabte gujatotane Octialonajyhu gorbe urgenice citanite a aepmyuryjyhui toproe, godujamo cheta gbe uepmytinayuje. Uploa tiepmyttayuja Hema nu jegne unloepcu. je, tra je wen snar + (jep je tipbe renace); apyta una jegny ustoepanjy, tra je men 3 nair - Marie umamo antedaporeu 30 up Orga ce Tume $\begin{array}{cccc} Q_1^1 & Q_2^2 \\ Q_1^4 & Q_2^2 \end{array} = Q_1^1 Q_2^2 - Q_1^2 Q_2^1 \end{array}$ 2º Heren je gama tpytia og geben eremenciation. Ongo umamo obareby werry Enancou inable quiatorane cy

Obge gotujamo weat tepnytayuja: $+\alpha_{1}^{1}\alpha_{2}^{2}\alpha_{3}^{3}$, $-\alpha_{1}^{4}\alpha_{2}^{3}\alpha_{3}^{2}$, $-\alpha_{1}^{2}\alpha_{2}^{4}\alpha_{3}^{3}$, $-\alpha_{1}^{2}\alpha_{2}^{3}\alpha_{3}^{4}$ $- \alpha_1^3 \alpha_2^4 \alpha_3^2 + \alpha_1^3 \alpha_2^4 \alpha_3^4$ Gauepmunomua je pabna anieotoporom sou py wux mecu apmywayuvnux ipyua. Cuey: cryzaj: yzmumo ucury genep. munanting, and Herea cy opegnoción enemenatia gatil y twocestrum spyjebuna Upema apeymen, and oby genepmunaning osnarumo ca A, wena he opegnoció dutili 1=+0.54-0.04-12:1-14.3-2.2.0+2.5.3=

Here ocholone ocodune genermunanain.

1º Genepmunanina He menor opeg HOUT anso ce city d'obre mone runyama u OSPCITION.

Ma ocodunta je upupogna uveneguya geopunuyuje tium usmenibanem. auja-Usbpuumo ag ūepmyūaijujų zam u sama ay Tonana a tume ce 14 menoa 14 lopegnocti geniepmentantue. I up.

usu

apmytayjemo gloa cayta unu gloe runye, geniepminamina menora 3 nave como He menora lopegruai.

ga du un viewpeny goirasanu yo zumo y genepmuniamini enemennie z mor u. 5 ca un da. Megy cadupyuma revju cacaab roajy geniepmuniaming duhe usbecho jegan casúpar obrusa

+ Mar Jag N

Mais he viasso mely cadupyuma isbecno Ju un a cadapar obrusa

FM On J. Oan

Sa Odrus 1) ūbanaje maga

+ M an y an W

a odnum 2) availage F Map I ag N

Pao unio ce bugu riran 3) nobe geniepmu-Hante ruje rumaa gpyto go eran 2) cuiaре детертинание са протеньенит знаrun Uluio je waro zran 4) rube gewepmu-Hastie y aubapu rran 1) curape geniepmu-2º treo y jegnoj geniepinunanniu Hastine ca upomensenum snaseom. Na novimo

tio operan sa che gonne untgerèce pur op ti ji sa tuepmentantie jegnanta nyou. che genepmentaniente nunicie, un ce moske conceriparin que reconvolu Hubè gerreporunanūε κυία αναμαίε αερμητασμήση αρα στη βορτία Ja nucy numina gpyto go enangou atape getteprunante anu a tipomenenum Mos je znayuma. Yeroryūna geniepmunamia garene mema share and the mema lipeignour llume je nama vierpema gorrasana Ucuia je apiymentualjuja sa nu-

Huje.

3. Clarea genephunantia Rog Koje cy gloa aryda unu gle rustuje jegnane ingentaurien je jegnorka nynu.

Oba je ocođenta Heavopegna av cneguya owdust wy 2°, jep an wepnywy. jeno gba waxba jegnaka wyda unu gbe marte jegnare runije, ao ocodunu 2° geineprunantia He inperta qua apomenu bpeg niver a mopa ga apomenu znane, a jegu-Ha je nyna y cirandy apomenturiu znane u vationin nation Bhégnotte je gavene ge-

Dancia ce aepinyaanjujum us t Mar Jaz N

7 Map Jaz N

in uspasu duke t Mar Jag N u FMar Jag N Peoju ce avalupy u gajy nyry.

Минори дешерминанаша

Hastile 1 pasyme ce osta gent epmentanta Ruja ce godinja reaga ce y gentepmunanti 1 usociabil jegan usbecian opy rustu ja u tururen ucitu opy atyooba. Mare tepmunante H up genepmunanina

$$\Delta = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 8 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

una obe munope:

Олго су тинори добијени из

anabroansem jegnot anyola u jegne rustuje Orga ce zoloy: mustopuma aplové pega a de nesse ce suassom 1° tge topsou ungerec uo-Rasyje usvatabnemu atyd, a gorbu uso-

añaloreny ruhujy geniepmunannie. Oneo cmo usocialaine glà city da e gle rusuje, OHда се шалго добијени тинори зову <u>тинори</u> ma apyror pega u denestre ce ca Do tige urgerecu smare unio unio u tope revig mu-Hupa apbur pega u in g. che go muniopa Nog <u>mutopom</u> jegne gettepmu nui pega igé cons usocitialouni n runuja un aujooba (ca ananoium vznarabanoem). Hoy apegne je geniepmunannie Ha up 1: upbu og upegroux munopa. Hog ge-

$$\Delta = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

dute munopu aplor pega:

$$\Delta_{1}^{1} = \begin{vmatrix} 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 10 & 11 & 12 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \qquad \Delta_{2}^{2} = \begin{vmatrix} 9 & 11 & 12 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \qquad \Delta_{2}^{1} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 10 & 11 & 12 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

u ū g.; mustopu gpytor pega:

$$\Delta_{12}^{12} = \begin{vmatrix} 11 & 12 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \qquad \Delta_{24}^{13} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \qquad \text{u. } \overline{\mathbf{u}} \cdot \mathbf{y}.$$

O posbujany genephukanana nomony mukopa

Herea je ganta gentepmunantaa $\begin{vmatrix}
\alpha_1^1 & \alpha_2^2 & \alpha_3^3 & \cdots & \alpha_n^n \\
\alpha_2^1 & \alpha_2^2 & \alpha_3^3 & \cdots & \alpha_n^n \\
\alpha_3^1 & \alpha_3^2 & \alpha_3^3 & \cdots & \alpha_n^n
\end{vmatrix}$ $\alpha_n^4 & \alpha_n^2 & \alpha_n^3 & \cdots & \alpha_n^n$

Us came geopunusuje ranzo ce ybuha ga he chanzu raam pasbujent gewepmunanuie to woratiume nazery caypokaniu to jegan u to camo to jegan eremenati chanze runu je a wanzo ucióo u to jegan u to camo to jegan eremenati chanze runu je pasbujeny gewepmunantiy 1 mortemo tratucatiu y cregenem, obrunzy:

D= at the + at the + at the + ··· + at the
Tye uspas the the caypore burne the jegan enc-

menañ tiplor cuiyóa, A_{k}^{2} nu jegan enemenañ apytir cuiyóa u vi g. y où unie ige uspas A_{k}^{1} the cagpyou bune nu jegan enemenañ $i^{\frac{1}{2}}$ cuiyóa 3a teorurute A_{k}^{2} , A_{k}^{2} , ... A_{k}^{2} goteasahemo oby <u>vieupemy</u>: Y où unie uspas A_{k}^{2} nuje numia apyto ap onaj munop gemepmune namine Δ teoju ce goduja usociá abroansen $i^{\frac{1}{2}}$ cuiyóa u $i^{\frac{1}{2}}$ runuje u vio viaj ce muntop uma yseviu ca sharrom $i^{\frac{1}{2}}$ cuiyóa u $i^{\frac{1}{2}}$ runuje u vio viaj ce muntop uma yseviu ca sharrom $i^{\frac{1}{2}}$ unu cy $i^{\frac{1}{2}}$ u i ucive unu pasnuruvie vie vaphociáu.

Ga Sucho try treopeny gorasanu apetitivatialoumo apoo ga je getrep mu-Hantia Δ pasoujena tro enementruma trpbe nunuje, ga troctivju garne penaguja $\Delta = \alpha_1^2 t_1^4 + \alpha_1^2 t_1^2 + \cdots + \alpha_1^n t_1^n$

Umajyhu Ha ymy apby vonobny geoputuyujy genepmuhanne ozebugno je ga ou uspas of govounu rouga ou y znany apabe gujarohane usvarabunu znan a! aa orga ourabub gone urgerzce reaponensere aepinyarobanu Topnoe urgerzce ita che mozyhe nazuste. Upema arme je uspas of UHA GETEPMUMANTA RUJA JE TRABHA GUJATO HUNA GZ QZ W QZ U TA GETEPMUMANTA OZE- bugno Ustrega obasza

 $\begin{bmatrix} Q_{\lambda}^{2} & Q_{\lambda}^{3} & \cdots & Q_{\lambda}^{n} \\ Q_{\lambda}^{2} & Q_{\lambda}^{3} & \cdots & Q_{\lambda}^{n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ Q_{n}^{2} & Q_{n}^{3} & \cdots & Q_{n}^{n} \end{bmatrix}$

rume je vrebugno gvitasano ga je $A_1' = \Delta_1'$

how caga ūepmyūyjemo mehycootho u gpyū cūyō u το τος α gpyū gobe κα mecūs ūpobora τος ga enemeruūu gpyī và cũyōa uīpa- μη yrviy enemeruūa τρους αῦμοα, ομαρα he οιιūι $-4^2 = -\Delta^2$

Jep cy Cou raandou gettepmunante tipomenunu snant a 14 u bpegnocti lipemeatumo carja 14a meatro tipovi atyóa tipehu u to tomohy gloa ysacitotina tepmytebana, ta hemo ce nano ybeputtu ga je

(ca uculum snarrom jep gpyta acpmyulayaja opaha caapu snarr). U a g. Mune je ropnoc apalouro gorasano.

Mu ano pasbunu gettepmunanty to runigu k. Morkemo je posbuttu u to atya he buttu

1= ai ti + ai ti + ··· + ai ti

ige je uspas Ai Munop genepmunamie 1 u πο munop Δi α snar munopa je + unuūpema ūapnocin sajegnurizoj unu pasnurunioj og i u κ. Bpegu garene ucino ūpaburo.

Jegny gettepmunantily morkems pasbutil to kome schemo cityby (kui je apousburno kome schemo cityby (kui je apousburno ti. jegno og roux). Eupamo oburno ory ruhujy unu oraj cityo to kome gettepmu hartiy morkemo najnartue u hajopre pasbutil u rajnartue u rajopre cparynatil roety begroat. Wareo je rajstogruje pasbutil gettepmunantile ruju cy enementilu tocebru opojebu to oroj nuruju unu to orom cityby koju uma rajoutue ryna.

ne aparemurno yayatoo sa parbujane

jegne gaue genepmunanue: yore ce enemenuil jegnor Hora ce xohe curyota i unu jegne Ruje ce xone rushuje 12 4 onga ce geaepmunanãa nature y oonliney $\Delta = \alpha_R^4 A_R^4 + \alpha_R^2 A_R^2 + \cdots + \alpha_R^n A_R^n$

une y obrussy $\Delta = \alpha_1^i A_1^i + \alpha_2^i A_2^i + \cdots + \alpha_n^i A_n^i$

apema aume gra nu pasbujamo ao enement uiuma upousboris usaopanier cuyota i unu apmunanue apetrer pega isoje onassinaba to enementalma apousbonsou usadpane pasbujanse caciaju ce y oborie: Herea je garunité 12. Vopas An y orinte uma 30 logge tra gettepmentanta moun

 $\mathcal{A}_{i}^{i} = (-1)^{i+1} \Delta_{i}^{i}$

Mourio cy u munopu y aibapu getiepnunanute, uno u roux mortemo gane parbutu Hatimumo cay obarby meny to uction yayately a traj pag apogytamu che gourne goir ce He gube nia jegny gentepmunianity reizia ybere uma obruse

u renjy ybere morremo ratucatu y pasbuje-Hom obrurry: an an - an an rume je Hoesta bpegnoui gania.

Capycolo apaburo 30 geniepmunature inperet pega

Ubo cieyujanno apabuno 3a ge-

d' je a ca goulicanum apour goema runujama og 1. Caga unamo obo <u>apabuno</u>: Tasbyena gettephunonuta a buhe antebapcku soup coux onux appryaquonux ipy aa Ruje ce nanase y gemepmunantin Δ' u tuo na oznazenum qujatonanama: na 1 ca 3 harrom -, na ca 3 harron +.

11 up Herra je ganta gentepmunomino

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix}$$

Obyu je

ūa je 3auto 0=[1.5.9+4.8.3+4.2.6]-[3.5.4+1.8.6+4.2.9]=

mursydo amugual are oft anudada ogo namo gyptum u zametinujum tigutem; napabno! the opergu camo sa gettepmuniante typeher pega.

Jou Herorure ocodune genermunanano.

Ras Herochegne ascreguye To-Rasanor Olimier apablina 3a pasbijane genephinanonia usboge ce obe ineopseme

1º Ray je jegna gewepmunanvia Haviucama y odruszy $\Delta = \Omega_R^1 \Lambda_R^1 + \Omega_R^2 \Lambda_R^2 + \dots + \Omega_R^m \Lambda_R^m$

ua ce y obome uspasy enementin Rue nunuje anene enementalima apyte raxbe nu-Le cuito û yui a raseme je hao û be- mije name de û ebenehmunantie o 'n ûp. enementauma hie nuniuje: a, a, a, pesyntiati he dutin ugentiurien jegnar nynn.

Mo usnasu otilyga mito uspas 1 = an An + an An + an An

nuje numina gpyto go pasbujena gettepmu-

Hantia 1 y revjoj cy jegnone runuje hu. R, a mareba je gemepinunamina Rao unto como bugera ligentiarrea pabria ryra.

2º Raga ce cou enementan jegnot native anyon une jegne nation je jegne gante gentepmunante d tromnohe Sum jegnan apousbogy is Mu ge Thepmunante 1:

Jep, ones como enementie 12the rushuje aum noxuna ca M, aa gewepmu-Hanny 1 pasburie à vium en en entrema uma (a un gloer morremo), origin he dutin Marty + Martin + Man An = = M[an th + an th + an th =

Ова особина детертинам- у и претиостивить да је uie gaje morghnoui ga ce y bpro mnorum chyrajebuma pasbujane genepmunanne yapoaau muskerben unu generben (mrw. opierios ca je geoda ca M) jegnota ucitor city da unu jegne have nunuje vie ge-

ineprumantie usbechum stogno usadpanum Spojem. N. ap.

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 6 & 1 & 2 \\ 12 & 0 & 0 \\ 18 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 6 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 6 \cdot \Delta'$$

3º Ray cy enementiu jegne nuske jegnum uatium opvjem M, pesyntiati nuje unu jegnot atyda y jegnoj gettepmunomul apoa upy uonannu enementuma apyte ravebe runije unu gpytota ravebut cuigità une geniepminante, onga je una gettepmunantia ugentiutku pabna nyru. yorumo, ga duano uno go-

Rasanu, geniepmunanning

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} Q_{1}^{4} & Q_{2}^{2} & Q_{3}^{3} \\ Q_{2}^{4} & Q_{2}^{2} & Q_{3}^{3} \\ Q_{13}^{4} & Q_{3}^{2} & Q_{3}^{3} \end{vmatrix}$$
1

$$Q_s^s = Q_I^s \cdot y$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{2}^{3} = \mathcal{Q}_{3}^{4} \cdot \lambda$$

tge je i reverbuguenam aponopyuvnanumeша Затенот ших вредности г) у 1) и-

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} \Omega_{1}^{4} & \Omega_{1}^{4} & \Omega_{1}^{3} \\ \Omega_{2}^{4} & \Omega_{3}^{4} & \Omega_{3}^{3} \\ \Omega_{3}^{4} & \Omega_{3}^{4} & \Omega_{3}^{3} \end{vmatrix} \cdot \lambda = \Delta' \cdot \lambda$$

a homito je $\Delta'=0$ ho je u $\Delta=0$.

Mareo ce ybeputiu otimitum peso-Hobarben ga uto bpegu u 3a gentepmunanty n^{ut} pega.

4º Roy cy y jegny gettepmunian the con enemental jegne nunuje unu jegno not caty oa soupolou og butte itoruruna, gettepmunanta ce more uspastitu ieas soup og iterrorures gettepmunanta uctur pega.

Yorumo gettepmunanty $\begin{vmatrix}
\alpha_1^1 + b_1^1 & \alpha_2^1 & \cdots & \alpha_n^1 \\
\alpha_2^1 + b_2^1 & \alpha_2^2 & \cdots & \alpha_n^2
\end{vmatrix}$ $\Delta = \begin{vmatrix}
\alpha_3^1 + b_3^1 & \alpha_2^2 & \cdots & \alpha_n^n \\
\alpha_n^1 + b_n^1 & \alpha_n^2 & \cdots & \alpha_n^n
\end{vmatrix}$

Ones je ypeguns as enemeratiuma apbor aig-

 $\Delta = \left(\mathcal{Q}_{1}^{1} + \mathcal{b}_{1}^{1} \right) \Delta_{1}^{1} - \left(\mathcal{Q}_{2}^{1} + \mathcal{b}_{2}^{1} \right) \Delta_{2}^{1} + \cdots + \left(\mathcal{Q}_{n}^{1} + \mathcal{b}_{n}^{1} \right) \Delta_{n}^{1}$

 $\Delta = \left[\alpha_1^4 \Delta_1^4 - \alpha_2^4 \Delta_2^4 + \cdots \pm \alpha_n^4 \Delta_n^4 \right] + \left[\beta_1^4 \Delta_1^4 + \beta_2^4 \Delta_2^4 + \cdots \pm \beta_n^4 \Delta_n^4 \right]$

rume je vieupema gorrasana.

Ones du join 120ja rumuja unu join 120ja augu umas 30 upobe eremenaura, bana üsnobuin bune üyina uang oüepayajy u godunu du 30 úp og bune geuepmanama zuju erementu bune nu aj 30 upobu a 120je cy uanor pega.

5º Jegna geniepmunantia ite menoa nu znare itu lopegnoati izag ce enementiuma jegnor cityota unu jegne nunuje gogajy enementiu gpyror nanbor cityba unu gpyre izanbe nunuje, ironnomenu
izanelom izonatiantiom

Herea je gantia gentepmu-

Harutia

$$\Delta = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1^1 & \alpha_1^2 & \alpha_1^3 \\ \alpha_2^1 & \alpha_2^2 & \alpha_2^3 \\ \alpha_3^1 & \alpha_3^2 & \alpha_3^3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Odpasyjno getiepnunanty

 $\Delta' = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1^4 + \lambda & \alpha_1^2 & \alpha_1^2 & \alpha_2^3 \\ \alpha_2^4 + \lambda & \alpha_2^2 & \alpha_2^2 & \alpha_2^3 \\ \alpha_3^4 + \lambda & \alpha_2^3 & \alpha_3^2 & \alpha_3^3 \end{bmatrix}$

Origa morpremo ratiucatiu

 $\Delta' = \alpha + \lambda \beta$

Tye cy & up gle nobe génépinamanne gooujesse orelougno na ocnoby ocoousse 4°. Ucno je masso nasso ylougemu ga je p=0, na gasene u /p=0, n.j.

anu je d=1, tra garene

Orebugno je ga che voo basqu'u
3a gettepmunanting nie pega.

nasemuya tipu uspasynabany gettepmu-Hanatia.

6º Jegna ma zarba gettepmunantia n^{tipt} pega noxe ce yber natucatin y odruszy gettepmunantie zarbot xohemo butet pega tio ce toatusze tiume tuto ce trabna gujatonana tipbe gettepmunan-

τια τρασμα μετίτα πλητάμα.

Orebugno je ga ce tume tipbo omita gettepmunanta nui pega nuje nu y ronuro tipomenuna H. tip.

 $\begin{vmatrix} \Omega_{1}^{1} & \Omega_{2}^{2} & \Omega_{3}^{3} \\ \Omega_{2}^{1} & \Omega_{3}^{2} & \Omega_{3}^{3} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \Omega_{1}^{1} & \Omega_{2}^{2} & \Omega_{3}^{3} & 0 & 0 \\ \Omega_{2}^{1} & \Omega_{2}^{2} & \Omega_{3}^{3} & 0 & 0 \\ \Omega_{3}^{1} & \Omega_{3}^{2} & \Omega_{3}^{3} & \Omega_{3}^{3} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \Omega_{1}^{1} & \Omega_{2}^{2} & \Omega_{3}^{3} & 0 & 0 \\ \Omega_{3}^{1} & \Omega_{3}^{2} & \Omega_{3}^{3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$

une je genepmunamia upcher pega upeulopena y genepmunamuy renor pega.

MHOHEME GETTEPHUHAHATTA

gowosahemo oby weapeny: Upo usbog gbejy genepmunanana univi pe ga musée ce nouvicain y obrusey jegni he en'ementin Juin jegnarin soupy wive any sie une jegne uche runinje an enementiuma apyrux atyooba unu apy iux runuja.

gà du my meuperny goreasanu yorumo goe gettepnuniante.

 $\begin{vmatrix} \alpha_1^{\lambda} & \alpha_1^{\lambda} & & \alpha_1^{\lambda} \\ \alpha_2^{\lambda} & \alpha_2^{\lambda} & & \alpha_2^{\lambda} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \alpha_n^{\lambda} & \alpha_n^{\lambda} & & \alpha_n^{\lambda} \end{vmatrix} \qquad \mathcal{B} = \begin{vmatrix} \delta_1^{\lambda} & \delta_2^{\lambda} & & \ddots & \delta_n^{\lambda} \\ \delta_2^{\lambda} & \delta_2^{\lambda} & & \ddots & \delta_n^{\lambda} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \delta_n^{\lambda} & \delta_n^{\lambda} & & \ddots & \delta_n^{\lambda} \end{vmatrix}$ $\mathcal{A} = \begin{bmatrix} Q_1^4 & Q_1^2 & Q_1^n \\ Q_2^4 & Q_2^2 & Q_2^n \end{bmatrix}$

genepinunamina odnussa:

 $Q_1^4 b_1^4 + Q_1^2 b_1^2 + Q_1^3 b_1^3 + \cdots + Q_1^4 b_2^4 + Q_1^2 b_2^2 + \cdots$ $R = \left[\alpha_{2}^{1} \beta_{1}^{1} + \alpha_{2}^{2} \beta_{1}^{2} + \alpha_{2}^{3} \beta_{1}^{3} + \cdots + \alpha_{2}^{1} \beta_{2}^{1} + \alpha_{2}^{2} \beta_{2}^{2} + \cdots \right]$ $|\alpha_n^3 b_1^4 + \alpha_n^2 b_1^2 + \alpha_n^3 b_1^3 + \cdots + \alpha_n^3 b_n^4 + \alpha_n^2 b_2^2 + \cdots$

impedor ga dyge pabria apousbogy AB injulie Sa ga dyge to theopenu

Уа би то дожазани развить детертинамmy R y 30 up gettep munanatua, ruju eremengeniepmunanne univi tivi pega, ruju un Hehe bune bune sum soupoba (uo ocooumu 4º us apounor ogenira) lano je ybugemu ga apousboga clux enemericaira jegnir uch he marbux u mux gemepmunanama y sou py outin

> Hasoloumo ux gettepmunantiama D. Mefy uatuma uma ux roje he dutiu u ryne tio lopegnociiu. We he odim one gemepinanan-

ue 1209 120jus, tromito ce usbyže jegan sajegnurieu charettop bi us jegnor atyta a us rearebor apyror anyon openeurop bi, outrajy glas anyota jegnanza (uano u sa nunuje). H. ap. us 12 ce mostre usbythu obaseba jegna

wceóna (ūapyujanna) gemepmunanma:

$$\mathcal{D} = \begin{bmatrix} Q_{1}^{4} & Q_{1}^{4} & Q_{1}^{4} & Q_{2}^{4} & Q_{2}^{$$

revja je pabna nyru reag ce usbyrey opare- ω opu b, u b,

yorumo garene caga otte geniepmunanne D trije nucy ugenniurku jegnare nyru, H up jegny uapyujanny geniepmunanny

 $\mathcal{D} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{1}^{1} & \beta_{1}^{1} & \alpha_{1}^{2} & \beta_{2}^{1} & \cdots \\ \alpha_{2}^{1} & \beta_{1}^{1} & \alpha_{2}^{2} & \beta_{2}^{1} & \cdots \\ \alpha_{n}^{1} & \beta_{1}^{1} & \alpha_{n}^{2} & \beta_{2}^{1} & \cdots \end{bmatrix}$

Us aploi auyoa moremo usbyhu sajegnur100 bi, us apyror bi, y va unie moremo
usbyhu us charer usbeanan eremenan bi;
u onga je rareo ybugenu ga y D vanajy
eremennu soju carunabajy u genepmunanny of camo unio cy anyoobu uapenenanny of camo unio cy anyoobu uapenenanu or anyobe haruste louna na oronnoun yn ure camo ta share genepmunan
noun yn ure camo ta share genepmunan
ne, kao unio shamo us panujer a nureano

ina bpegnocia noeny, ino ce lougu ga he chana gettepmunantia D dutu odrusa: A.A tge y signim masuhismpo ad ababade suaviopa 6. TOUP warebux genepmunanama Douhe oreloughe obrusea R=MA ige je M= El U 3 abuci mareobe ucrenyeubo og 6. Octage nom jou que nahemo lepegnica uspasa M, reviù He Babucu og enemencatia a Bpegnica garene avia uspasa ocaaje ucaa ua ma Rarbe opegnouin gabani enemenuiuma a gajmo origa uium erementuuma bpegnouin ai = 1 az = 1 ··· an = 1 ; maga ce nareo ybutra us uspasa sa 12, ga ce ucan clough Ha M a tro je $M = \begin{bmatrix} b_1^2 & b_2^2 & b_n^2 \\ b_1^2 & b_2^2 & b_n^2 \end{bmatrix}$

a vio je B y Rujuj cy runuje anemene avyovouma u vopryvio, rume ce lopegnocia He menoa Larene je M=B, a vouvio je 12= A M vio je 12= AB rume je rava vievpema go-12asana Homis genepmunanna it messa bpegnum nu muse menum canyorbuma u oopnyas in hemo, and obsorbum no apumenum na maneo usmessett genepmunanne, rand ybugemu, ga ce enemennu genepmunanne R mory namucanu y renipu pasna oonuna ni enemennu genepmunanne R mory ounu.

a) cyma apogyzatia enemenatia jegne runuje gettepmunantie of ca enementiuma runuja gettepmunantie B;

6) cymia ūpogykiania enemeniania jegnor cūyba geniepmuniannie I ca enemeniauma curyboba geniepmuniannie B;

c) cyma thogytratia enemenatia jegne rustuje gettepmuniantie A ca enementiumo ctiyovoa gettepmuniantie B; u

d) cyma ûpogy raina enemeniana jegnir anyon genepmunanine A ca enemeniana runuja genepmunanine B

mo ga Tomnosteumo nucy ucutivia pega,

Ha ochoby tochegwe ocootune (6°) tipounit ogenita mu cmo y citamy gobegemo ma peg one apyte u ga na tiaj narum umamo ga tipumenumo obge usbegeny tieupemy o mitoremy gettepinumamatia uctivia pega, unto nam je toznatia otepanjuja.

Here apunere apabura o my oreny genermunarana

1º log <u>cumetipurnom getiepmunantia</u>

<u>Hantium</u> pasyme ce ona getiepmunantia

ruju cy enementiu sevju neske cumetipursto
tipema trabtoj gujatoranu jegnaseu. Ga

ou getiepmunantia

$$\Delta = \begin{bmatrix} Q_1^4 & Q_2^2 & \cdots & Q_1^n \\ Q_2^4 & Q_2^2 & \cdots & Q_2^n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ Q_n^4 & Q_n^2 & \cdots & Q_n^n \end{bmatrix}$$

Juna cumentipurna, mopor funche $\alpha_1^2 = \alpha_2^1$ $\alpha_3^3 = \alpha_3^1$ $\alpha_4^4 = \alpha_4^4$

u y où muie

Qi = Qi

Mario H. ap currempurma je ge-

шерминании:

$$\Delta = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 5 & 7 \\ 3 & 0 & 7 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

Caga hemo gorasamu oby <u>meo</u>pemy: Ma regiu napan anenen jegne ma rearbe gemepmunanme yber je jegna aumempurna gemepmunanma

Herea je ganta gentepinunamina 1). MHOHERU gentepinunaminy camum cotom ga du godunu ven relagpiani, goduhemo gentepinunaminy orien Ning pega:

$$\Delta^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} C_{1}^{1} & C_{2}^{2} & \cdots & C_{n}^{n} \\ C_{n}^{1} & C_{n}^{2} & \cdots & C_{n}^{n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ C_{n}^{1} & C_{n}^{2} & \cdots & C_{n}^{n} \end{bmatrix}$$

Tye he enemeration c'é durin cacitalmenne un austration apalouny obases

$$C_{i}^{R} = \alpha_{i}^{1} \alpha_{R}^{1} + \alpha_{i}^{2} \alpha_{R}^{2} + \alpha_{i}^{3} \alpha_{R}^{3} + \cdots$$

One acpmytagiemo i un duhe

 $C_{R}^{i} = Q_{R}^{1} Q_{i}^{1} + Q_{R}^{2} Q_{i}^{2} + Q_{R}^{3} Q_{i}^{3} +$

Rominapayajom oba gla uspasa ybepala:

$C_{i}^{R} = C_{R}^{i}$
u une je orebugno gorasano ga je ge
uicpmunantia 1º cumetapurna
ananoro ce mostiemo y bepura
O ucuium apabuny sa chareu ma regu aa
pan weien
00 1
2º llog <u>agjyttulanum geniepmi</u>
Troutancie boosding or over demobility will will
Ruja ce godinja us gante gentepinunamine
Raya ce y vooj cloaneu enemenant comenu
Onum munopom reviu my ogtobapa.
Herea je gama gemepmunamma
$\begin{bmatrix} Q_1^1 & Q_2^2 & \cdots & Q_n^n \end{bmatrix}$
$\Delta = \begin{bmatrix} Q_2^1 & Q_2^2 & \dots & Q_n^n \\ \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots \end{bmatrix}$
$ Q_n^4 Q_n^2 \dots Q_n^n $ $ Q_n^4 Q_n^2 \dots Q_n^n $
Hoema agjythiolana geniepmunannia ouhe
$\begin{bmatrix} \Delta_1^n & \Delta_1^2 & \Delta_1^n \\ \Delta_1^n & \Delta_2^n & \Delta_2^n \end{bmatrix}$
$\Delta' = \begin{bmatrix} \Delta'_{\lambda} & \Delta'_{\lambda} & \Delta'_{\lambda} \\ & & & \end{bmatrix}$

Caza hemo goreasain oby inexpeny

Огить дейсртинаний једне та голгое дейсртинанийе n^{my} реда равна је $(n-1)^{m}$ айсисну ше дейсртинанийе. Уогить дейсртинаний дру-

Ivi pega

 $\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} Q_1^4 & Q_2^2 \\ Q_3^4 & Q_3^2 \end{vmatrix}$

u Herra je rocha azjyrtvbana gewepmunan-

 $\Delta' = \begin{vmatrix} A_1^4 & A_2^2 \\ A_2^4 & A_2^2 \end{vmatrix}$

Odpasyjnis caga apoustog

$$\Delta' \cdot \Delta = \begin{vmatrix} C_1^A & C_2^A \\ C_2^A & C_2^A \end{vmatrix}$$

ige je

$$C_{1}^{1} = Q_{1}^{1} J_{1}^{1} + Q_{1}^{2} J_{1}^{2}$$

$$C_{2}^{1} = Q_{1}^{1} J_{2}^{1} + Q_{2}^{2} J_{2}^{1}$$

$$C_{1}^{2} = Q_{2}^{1} J_{1}^{1} + Q_{2}^{2} J_{2}^{2}$$

$$C_{2}^{2} = Q_{2}^{1} J_{2}^{1} + Q_{2}^{2} J_{2}^{2}$$

$$C_{2}^{2} = Q_{3}^{1} J_{2}^{1} + Q_{2}^{2} J_{2}^{2}$$

Us us pasa 2) or elougno je ga je c, geüepmunanua 1 pasbujena to citetenuma üpbe nunuje; C; gettepmunanua 1 pasbujena to enementaluma gpyte nunuje; ta gasne

$$C_1^{\prime} = \Delta = C_2^2$$

1 pastigency to enementalma tiple ru-Hopima Ruju ce ognoce na gpyty nunu jy. Anu je onga

Marco ce ma ución narum youtra ga je il

Sumenum obux opegnicatin y 1) godinja ce

$$\Delta \Delta' = \begin{vmatrix} \Delta & O \\ O & \Delta \end{vmatrix}$$

ua garene

 $\Delta \cdot \Delta' = \Delta^2$

ogarene je

3a geniepmunaning inpetiet pega berma ce raver, na novem avaigno amanur Topwem, ybutja ga je

u vi y Mais ce viv ma conviran marun guirasyje u sa gettepmunanty nur pega.

Bana obpasobania upogyni D'. a, uspasuum ia y odruney getiepmunantie u orga c² godujeno je mag ce y gettepmunantiu ce y godujenom pesyntiatiy ranzo ybuha gu he charen og enemenatia trabite git nuje emène munopu ogivbapajyhum mu jaionane duin 1 ja chu oaianu enemenuiu duhe ryne, mareo gaje

$$\Delta' \cdot \Delta = \begin{vmatrix} \Delta & O & O & \cdots & O \\ O & \Delta & O & \cdots & O \\ O & O & \Delta & \cdots & O \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ O & O & O & \cdots & \Delta \end{vmatrix} = \Delta^m$$

ww

$$\Delta' = \Delta^{m-1}$$

Vand'ermonde-oba gewenmunanwa.

llio je jegna cieyujanna ge-Tiepmunantia reija je baskna ca cogius apunerta Odnur ine genermunamie je

$$\Delta_{v} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ X_{1}^{1} & X_{2}^{1} & X_{3}^{1} & \cdots & X_{n}^{1} \\ X_{2}^{2} & X_{2}^{2} & X_{3}^{2} & \cdots & X_{n}^{2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ X_{1}^{n-1} & X_{2}^{n-1} & X_{3}^{n-1} & \cdots & X_{n}^{n-1} \end{vmatrix}$$
1.

u rearealo cuerrijanam narum usparyna umana gla cuiyoa jegnarea u ouna ou obe ciequianne genermunanie. in genul charem og parnurea $(x-x_2)$,

Ozebugnio je ga ou pasbujerta (x-x2)

gettepmunantia gana now pesyntiati ranzalo ao rumom ao x-y u ranzo ce ybutja ga du maj norustom duo jegnar nynu 3a $x = x_2 = x_3 = \cdots$ Genepmunanna 2) He-Ra je geniepmunanna y rojoj je x gomo Ha mecitio revolueuste x, , jep je y outuine Ronweusta X y genepmunantin 1) apousborona. Geniepmunanna 2) ustnega:

 x_{3}^{1} x_{3}^{1} x_{n}^{1} $\left[\chi^{n-1} \quad \chi^{n-1} \quad \chi^{n-1} \quad \chi^{n-1} \quad \chi^{n-1} \right]$

Morunom ruju du apequadoras pesyntiati $|x_1^{n-1}-x_2^{n-1}-x_3^{n-1}-x_n^{n-1}|$ pasbujeste genepmunante 2) du du, seao tge toprou ungerecu osnarabajy ciretene into como perenu, itereu tronustom to xy Ocum parinje ūniasanux na renju ou oui jegnare nyru sa $x=x_z=x_z=\cdots$ rusta sa usparynabane ranche genepmu jep raga ou anenunu x ma region og nuy Hastie moste ce rougheau gavapeonien opegnocian y genepmenamen 2), origina banca, unio hemo mu grunuitu obge ieug palna nyru: Tonunom garene mopa ou-

mo grunutiu u ca x_2 u ca x_3 u ti. g. Ongo je i resp. i? = 1,2,... n ocum i=12. godijamo otiutu pesyrtati: Vander monde-voa genepmunantia genubaje des vatiantes as chareon og pastures: (xi-xx) Ege i u 12 umajy bpegnociiu og 1 gon, and userbyzyjyhu upu uome bpeg nour i=R. Genepininamina he garrie duin jegnaria apousbogy chux pasnure na og pasnure xi-xx dyge pabna ny-(xi-xx) reaga ce charea og roux ysme to jegnom u che un unnhopeu Herrum 3a Carga Hergpethenum Operjem N' reviu He 30 buch og x_1, x_2, x_3, \cdots Baroa mam jour uspary Hamu Hergpeheru opy 19. y uprus logy Juhe jegan tran

Mehymum y camoj geniepmunanin inal Hà je gujatomana

 $1 \cdot \chi_2^1 \cdot \chi_3^2 \cdot \chi_4^3 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \chi_n^{n-1}$

tra je garene

go du via goa enana duna jegnara. Upe та шите детертинатиа во једнака зе

Muio ano yrununu ca x, morke apourbogy us chux parnurea (xi-xi) Tge

Janenyzanz o bpegruetių ge-

ülepmunamüe je onga naveo usbeciiu:

 $\Delta_v < 0$ reago cy enemerata x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots pas-

nuruil metry cotom;

Av = 0 case mely round una jegnaseux enementation, jep je origa golovoro ga jegnu, tion gra ties objege u ca yenom gentep-MUMCAMIUM Ar.

<u>Примена астерминанаша на</u> решаваже система од плинеарни једначина са п нейознаших.

πο je jegna og najbaxnujux πρωπειτα πευρυје geπεριπυναναπα, κυμ cmo sabpinum. Οπα je u gana πυδουσα γροθητων geπεριπυναναπα γρακιγη. Τεμα βοήγημι πονεβε αιαπεικε jegnακινη α η πατοπαπικα θεσημακινη α η πατοπαπικα θεσημακινη α η πατοπαπικα βρεσηματικ μετοπαπικα, γυν υν υνδεακ προθυπηναπικ πευρομομακικα ο η πεποκρεσηνο συ θεπε συ ποί ποι σεπεριπυναντιε.

"Hereva je govi garene jegan vivi

Rab cucinem jegnarusta

$$Q_1^A x_1 + Q_2^A x_2 + \cdots + Q_n^A x_n = R_1$$

 $Q_2^A x_1 + Q_2^A x_2 + \cdots + Q_n^A x_n = R_2$

 $a_n^2 x_1 + a_n^2 x_2 + \cdots + a_n^n x_n = R_n$ ige cy $R_1, R_2, \cdots R_n$ Heroluchu tranobu, $x_1, x_2, \cdots x_n$ Heroluchu tranobu, opuyuentu jeynaruste. Odposyjno gettep-munomuy

 $\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} \alpha_1^4 & \alpha_2^2 & \cdots & \alpha_1^n \\ \alpha_2^4 & \alpha_2^2 & \cdots & \alpha_2^n \\ \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \alpha_n^4 & \alpha_n^2 & \cdots & \alpha_n^n \end{vmatrix}$ 2.)

itojy hemo Hasbariu geriepmunamium cuctiema 1). Pasbumo cag tiy geriepmunantiy tio enementiuma tiplovi cityda, tia hemo umatiu

1= a. t. + a. t. + · · · + a. t. Tge je t. muhop gewepmunamwe 1 Tomnoskumo caga wpby jegnazusty us cuciema 1) ca t., gpyry ca t. u w.g. n ca t. u casepumo waseo goo wjeste pesymiawe, wa he δυών

 $(\alpha_1^1 A_1^1 + \alpha_2^1 A_2^1 + \cdots + \alpha_n^1 A_n^1) x_1 + (\alpha_1^2 A_1^1 + \alpha_2^2 A_2^1 + \cdots + \alpha_n^2 A_n^1) x_2 + \cdots + (\alpha_n^n A_1^1 + \alpha_n^n A_2^1 + \cdots + \alpha_n^n A_n^1) = 0$ $= R_1 A_1^1 + R_2 A_2^1 + \cdots + R_n A_n^1$ = 3)

Tourantpajythu recopularente y jegnaru-

1) ga je apema jegnarunu 2) kvecpuyur unu

Haw og I, genepmuhanwa A;

2) gra cy octionie recepularium ys x_2, x_3 lour mares je, amanoro mome, an clou ugenturien jegnanen nyru, jep chance og roux apegenalna pergraan Ruju ce godinja 12 ag ce y gentepmunanta A pasbujenoj to aptom cayoy munopu Ha taj ce narun ita ocnoby jegnaruna tog

pesyntiation Hyre, a Hoysay 3.) gecha cuipana jegnarune 3.) je pesynman roju ce godinja ranga ce y gentepmu

Hastill I enemestali aplovi aigóa emeste bugu ce u obo:

Hesalouchum Eranolouma 12, 12, ... 12n.

Areo ce garene attabu

 $\mathcal{Q}_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 16^x_1 & Q_2^2 & \cdots & Q_n^2 \end{vmatrix}$ \mathbb{R}^1_n \mathbb{Q}^2_n \cdots \mathbb{Q}^n_n

vitga je gecha cuipama jegnaruste 3.) geniepmusiantia D, u vrigia 3.) Tracu:

 $\Delta X_{\lambda} = \partial_{\lambda}$ unu $X_{\lambda} = \frac{\partial_{\lambda}}{\Delta}$

1 X1 = 2)

 $\Lambda \mathfrak{X}_n = \mathfrak{O}_n \qquad ,$

untio og tvoapajy enemeratuma upovi \mathbb{Z}_1) uspary Habajy Hetto snatte $x_1, x_2, \dots x_n$ auyota aneste ogiobapajythum Mustupuma y obnusy gbejy gemephunanama. Odpiacapyrot, aperet u a g cayoa, a aanbu a yuma 4) je Haiji abaalabbertu sagaaan penier u y rouma je ucieasasto u apaburo u aparentive to gayanto sa penalame saganiarea y uniu max y inum sagayuma

(a) itag je 1=0 a chareo D≥0, cucutem 1) gaje sa cleaney Herrosnamy jegno, Jechennarto bemere

b) Roug je 1≥0 cuciiem 1) gaje 3a charry Herrsharry jegno, ROHarto peniene;

c.) Raya je 1=0 u us Herro 2=0, cuciiem 1) gaje najmano jegno pemense neugre-Jerro

Og universe je jou u toreasatu ga, obphytio, Hetoshatie $x_1, x_2, \cdots x_n$ geopunucane jegnarunama 4) oguctia sagoboroabajy cucitem 1) Hatumumo od paaje 4) y odnury:

 $\Delta x_1 = R_1 A_1^2 + R_2 A_2^2 + \cdots + R_n A_n^2$ $\Delta x_2 = R_1 A_1^2 + R_2 A_1^2 + \cdots + R_n A_n^2$

 $\Delta x_n = R_1 A_1^n + R_2 A_2^n + \cdots + R_n A_n^n$ Cheo upby jegnaruny us cucuemy 5) uomito opcumo ca α_1^2 , 'gpyry ca α_2^2 , $\cdots n^{\frac{n}{2}}$ ca α_1^n , ua wareo gody'ette cadepeno, buthe: $\Delta [\alpha_1^2 x_1 + \alpha_1^2 x_2 + \cdots + \alpha_1^n x_n] = R_1[A_1^4 \alpha_1^4 + A_1^4 \alpha_1^2 + \cdots + A_n^4 \alpha_1^n] + R_2[\cdots] + \cdots + R_n[A_n^4 \alpha_1^4 + \cdots + A_n^4 \alpha_n^n]$

Hocmanipajythu jegnaruny-6) bugu ce:
1) ga je reverpuyuenani ys k, jegnase genep muhanniu 1 pasbujenoj io enemenniuma choje ipbe nuhuje;

2) ga cy reverpuyuentu og 12, 123, 12, 12n ugenturren jegnaren nyru.

Oayga je $\Delta \left[\alpha_1^2 x_1 + \alpha_1^2 x_2 + \cdots + \alpha_n^n x_n\right] = \aleph_1 \Delta$

 $Q_1^{\lambda} \chi_1 + Q_2^{\lambda} \chi_2 + \cdots + Q_n^{\lambda} \chi_n = 12$

Ha uate narun gomne de pegon e go outanex jegnarusta cuatema
1) yber tromab og jegnarusta 4) mito 3 naru ga Hetio3 natie $x_1, x_2, \dots x_n$ geopunucaste jegnarunama 4) oguata yber 30goberoabajy cuatem 1).

Tom Heronuro Canetux apuneta gewepmuhanawa

Berna benuru opy umaroa Chagu ce ma pernaparse cucinema ay u runeaphux jegnaruna can neuvonatum uie du garene u pemaloanse marebux uu-· maroa des merphye genepmunanana dura Hemorythe. Ysetiemo Herrures sagainarea marsbe byone:

1º Herea je gama antedapora jegnaruma

 $x^{n} + A_{1} x^{n-1} + A_{2} x^{n-2} + \cdots + A_{n-1} x + A_{n} = 0$

u Herea cy noemu reopenu

de de de ·· de

ige ce charen ropen chanipa ran upocia a Hauucan ottonuseo uyuua konusu my je peg Cirabumo caga

 $S_n = d_1^n + d_2^n + d_3^n + \cdots + d_n^n$ Шрижи се сра се изражунају зоирови

armony recommencation

gaine antedapose jegnoruste 1). Les aunu-Hom ca rebe cuiparte jegnaruste 1) oznarumo ca f(x), outre:

 $f(x) = (x-d_1)(x-d_2)(x-d_3)\cdots(x-d_n)$ Ogourne je $\log f(\alpha) = \log (\alpha - \alpha_1) + \log (\alpha - \alpha_2) + \cdots + \log (\alpha - \alpha_n)$

a byamne, je $\frac{f'(x)}{f(x)} = \frac{1}{x-d_1} + \frac{1}{x-d_2} + \cdots + \frac{1}{x-d_n}$

are yomeno usbog ca ode carpante, unu $f(x) = \frac{f(x)}{x-\alpha} + \frac{f(x)}{x-\alpha} + \cdots + \frac{f(x)}{x-\alpha_n} \qquad 3$

Yorumo apou og pasnomarea 3) u uslepwub ornareny geody y nemy, carabu-CUM

 $\frac{f(x)}{x-\alpha_1} = x^{n-1} + (d_1 + d_1) x^{n-2} + (d_1^2 + d_1 d_1 + d_2) x^{n-3} + \cdots$ Churthe u amanore uspase read 4) umanu ou u sa ocurane pasnomire 3) u areo che tre uspase cadepemo, godijamo us 3) $f'(x) = n x^{n-1} + [s, + n d_1] x^{n-2} + [s, + d_1] x^{n-3} + \cdots$ a ca apyre je curparte otieta yseb Herto-cpeqito usbog turunoma f(x) us 1) $f'(x) = n x^{n-1} + (n-1) d_1 x^{n-2} + (n-2) d_2 x^{n-3} + \cdots$ Uomito 5) u 6) geopunumy ucury cpyrieryu y u tro 3a ma 120x260 x, tuo u reverburu-

ig u uno sa ma rearebo x, uno u reverbusuentin gernina cuiparna us 5) u 6) mopajy. Outin jegnaren. Garene mopa ga uncuioju

 $S_1 + m A_1 = (n-1)A_1$ $S_2 + A_1S_1 + m A_2 = (n-2)A_2$ $S_3 + A_4S_2 + A_2S_1 + m A_3 = (n-3)A_3$

unu

$$S_{1} + A_{1} = 0$$

 $S_{2} + A_{1}S_{1} + 2A_{2} = 0$
 $S_{3} + A_{1}S_{2} + A_{2}S_{1} + 3A_{3} = 0$

Ha waj como narun godunu nus rusteap- gunuyu w.j. 1=1.

Hux jegnaruna us trojux morkemo usparynatiu $S_1, S_2, \cdots S_n$. Ha ochoby panujet mookemo tetachegno tratucatiu uspas sa S_k ege je $12 \le n$. Yorumo tioža pagu ir tipbux jegnarusta f) u natiumumo ux, y usborytiom pegy

$$S_{R-1} + A_1 S_{R-2} + A_2 S_{R-2} + \cdots + S_1 A_{R-1} = -R A_R$$

$$S_{R-1} + A_1 S_{R-2} + A_2 S_{R-3} + \cdots + S_1 A_{R-2} = -(R-1) A_{R-1}$$

$$S_{R-2} + A_1 S_{R-3} + A_2 S_{R-4} + \cdots + S_1 A_{R-3} = -(R-2) A_{R-2}$$

$$S_{R-2} + A_1 S_{R-3} + A_2 S_{R-4} + \cdots + S_1 A_{R-3} = -(R-2) A_{R-2}$$

$$S_{R-2} + A_1 S_{R-3} + A_2 S_{R-4} + \cdots + S_1 A_{R-3} = -(R-2) A_{R-2}$$

$$S_{R-2} + A_1 S_{R-3} + A_2 S_{R-4} + \cdots + S_1 A_{R-3} = -(R-2) A_{R-2}$$

$$S_{R-3} + A_1 S_{R-3} + A_2 S_{R-4} + \cdots + S_1 A_{R-3} = -(R-2) A_{R-3}$$

$$S_{R-3} + A_1 S_{R-3} + A_2 S_{R-3} + \cdots + S_1 A_{R-3} = -(R-2) A_{R-3}$$

$$S_{R-3} + A_1 S_{R-3} + A_2 S_{R-3} + \cdots + S_1 A_{R-3} = -(R-2) A_{R-3}$$

One y obome cuculemy numerophux jegnatusta comatipamo S_k , S_{k+1} , near neuropha-tue, ouhe oboju geniep munamia Δ obiane-box odruma:

ige cy randou trabite gujatonane dou jegunune a con randou ucitog ne cy ny ne Gentepmunaniaa je gante jegnasta jetap- gununu $\bar{w} \cdot j \cdot \Delta = 1$.

Emontipajno carja Siz 1200 Hertosnatiny X, ito di, di, di, or godinjamo jegnaruste he outin

 $x_1 = S_R = \frac{dy_1}{\Delta} = \partial_1$

Toje je D, Ona gentepmunanuta A y Rujuj aj enemeratu aplot atyda cheroera Hesabuchum randouma cuaiema 8). Lanene

$$S_{R} = \begin{cases} -18 A_{R} & A_{4} & A_{2} & A_{18-4} \\ -(18-1) A_{18-4} & 1 & A_{4} & A_{18-2} \\ -(18-2) A_{18-2} & 0 & 1 & A_{18-3} \\ -(18-3) A_{18-3} & 0 & 0 & A_{18-4} \end{cases}$$

rume je saganian pemen y chyrajy 124n 3 Supulou cui eu en co con Rupera ui ume cy Timohy gettephunanata uspary Hautu.

"Municipo je carga reases ou vie 3 Supole usparynanu 3a čnyraj 1771. Waj ce sagatione periodoa apumentom unite me vioge sa jegnaruny odrunza

 $\varphi(x) = x^2 f(x)$

Eye je $cf(x) = x^2 f(x) = x^{n+2} + 1$, $x^{m+2-1} + \cdots + 1$, $x^2 = 0$ y kujoj jegnarunu, and chenyjemo x ca dint + A, dinte-1 + ... + Andi = 0 dr + t, dr + ... + In dr = 0

Cadupaniem une jegnaruna godyamo Sn+2 + A, Sn+2-1 + A2 Sn+2-2 + ... + An S2 =0 are caga y ūy jegnarunu cūabo amo ysactionize 2=0,1,2, R, godijamo nus $S_n + A_1 S_{n-1} + \cdots + A_{n-1} S_1 = -S_0 v t_n$ $S_{n+1} + A_1 S_n + \cdots + A_{n-1} S_n = -S_n A_n$ $S_{m+2} + J_1 S_{m+1} + \cdots + J_{m+1} S_3 = -S_1 J_m$

are caga Sn, Sn, ... comatapamo reas Heavs-Haure, unatremo cucirem Ruju Ham je iros-Havi u Reju peurabamo Rao u mano rac, mare ga ce us chux bumux carearena og n mory tumory reverburguencation of the ... it порагунати и збирови В нижет стечена og n.

Upumegoa: Y jegnarunama 1) uru 8) mostemo concatipation teas teriosnathe a remarkable of the An the leverbuyuesture gaure antedapose jegnaruse mainpajythu apu mome Hapabito revoluzinte S

uij soupobe S., Sz, · · · Sn Row gavie bpeg-Hoarin à mario ou godunu An y odnurry geniepmunantie.

2º Herea je gani peg $f(x) = a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 + \cdots$ ca ronarnum unu Jecronarnum Spyrem rnanoba Tipasku ce ga ce tiomohy recept [a,b,-mb,a]+[2a,b,-(m-1)b,a,-2ma,b,] x+ υμμεκαιτία pega 1): $α_0$, $α_1$, $α_2$, \cdots uspazy -1 + $[3α_0b_3 - (m-2)α_1b_2 - 2(m-1)α_2b_0 - 3mα_3b_0]x^2 +$ Hajy Roechuguentiu Co, C, .. pega $[f(x)]^m = b_0 + b_1 x + b_2 x^2 + \cdots$

Ciabumo

 $U = [f(x)]^m$

Ortgo he Suriu $u'=m\cdot \left[f(x)\right]^{m-1}f'(x)$

wa owyga

 $\frac{U'}{u} = \frac{m \cdot f'(x)}{f(x)}$

Will.

 $u' \cdot f(\alpha) = m \cdot f(\alpha)$

Mehymum je U=60+6,x+62x2+ $u' = b_4 + 2b_2x + 3b_3x^2 +$ $f(x) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 x + \alpha_2 x^2 + \cdots$ 1/(x) = a, + 2a2x + 3a3x2+ ····

Gamestun viux lepegruciau y 4) godinja

 $(b_1+2b_2x+3b_3x^2+\cdots)(a_0+a_1x+a_2x^2+\cdots)=m(a_1+2a_2x+\cdots)$ 1) ypegulo un jegnaruny ao aueuenuma Xa

godujamo

Monto jegnaruna 5) bpega sa chareo x tio ona bopegu u orga rag cy clou rece-3) charquestin incedurge og chia anere-Ha og x jegnaren Hyru, tra transo gobujamo itus jegnarunta a.6, - m6, a, =0

 $2 a_0 b_2 - (m-1) b_1 a_1 - 2 m a_2 b_0 = 0$ G.) $3a_0b_3-(m-2)a_1b_2-2(m-1)a_2b_0-3ma_3b_0=0$

y inome cucinemy 6) inostratie cy ronwer The ao, a, az, ... um, a Herosnare bo, b, 62, ... To them Herosnatium reonweutiama cuatiem 6) je jegam cuatiem nusteapyux

jegnazuna Mume ce usparynabane reve Il obge ce añabroa churuenaina 60, 6, 62, ... choque ita uspaгунаване детернинамайа. apumentumo joju u tro ga je 6. ranco uspary Hamu jep us jegnarune 2) u m.g. auabroujyhu x=0 ouhe

 $\cdot \left[f(x) \right]^m = 6$

m.J.

Damestum 60 y jeghazustama 6) mortemo obe Hauncamu y odrusey a.b,=ma,a.m

 $(m-1) \alpha_1 b_1 - 2 \alpha_0 b_2 = -2 m \alpha_2 \alpha_0^m$

 $2(m-1)\alpha_{2}b_{1}+(m-2)\alpha_{1}b_{2}-3\alpha_{0}b_{5}=-3m\alpha_{3}\alpha_{0}^{m}$

Ha ucin obaseab narus pemabamo u che Oganine je getre sagaine.

3º Brajyhu Roechuzuente

pergia

 $f(x) = a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 + \cdots$ uspary Haire Roedpurguentie pega log f(x) = bo + b, x + b, x2+...

$$\log f(x) = u$$

$$u' = \frac{1}{f(x)}f'(x)$$

4º Brajyhu reverpurjuente pe-

$$f(x) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 x + \alpha_2 x^2 + \cdots$$

uspary namic recomprehime pega

 $\frac{1}{R(x)} = 60 + 64 \times + 62 \times^2 + \cdots$ Bayamari ce moste pennin obares: 100

usmito yeumo pegobe 1) u 2), unatremo

1 = 0060 + 00 [006, + 0,60] +

+ x2 [a, b, + a, b, + a, b, + .] +.

u ūvinūro je

the areo jegnaruse 3) readmens y orp-2) nyum perzy, ouhe

$$b_{n-1} \alpha_0 + b_{n-1} \alpha_1 + \cdots + b_1 \alpha_{n-1} = -\frac{\alpha_n}{\alpha_0}$$

$$b_{n-1} \alpha_0 + \cdots + b_1 \alpha_{n-2} = -\frac{\alpha_{n-1}}{\alpha_0}$$

$$b_{n-2} \alpha_0 + \cdots + b_1 \alpha_{n-3} = -\frac{\alpha_{n-2}}{\alpha_0}$$

$$e^{j(\alpha)} = b_0 + b_1 x + b_2 x^2 + \cdots$$

Obgu je conga

$$\Delta = \begin{bmatrix} \Omega_0 & \Omega_1 & \cdots & \Omega_{n-1} \\ O & \Omega_0 & \cdots & \Omega_{n-2} \\ O & O & \cdots & \Omega_{n-3} \\ O & O & \cdots & \Omega_{n-4} \end{bmatrix} = \Omega_0^n$$

ūa je

$$\mathcal{C}_{n} = \frac{\mathcal{O}_{1}}{\Delta} = \frac{\mathcal{O}_{1}}{Q_{0}^{n}}$$

ige je

$$\mathcal{Q}_{1} = \begin{vmatrix}
-\frac{\alpha_{n}}{\alpha_{0}} & \alpha_{1} & \cdots & \alpha_{n-1} \\
-\frac{\alpha_{n-1}}{\alpha_{0}} & \alpha_{0} & \cdots & \alpha_{n-2} \\
-\frac{\alpha_{1}}{\alpha_{0}} & 0 & \cdots & \alpha_{0}
\end{vmatrix}$$

5.º Brajyhu Rivechuzuentae

pergra

$$f(x) = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 x + \alpha_2 x^2 + \cdots$$

usparystation recopulymente pega

Oruheaphum xomorehum jegharuhama

30 jegan cuciem og n ruheaphux jegnaruha ca n hetershatiux harke
ce ga cy <u>ruheaphe xomotere jegnaruhe</u>
anso cy che tiplovi cutetterha to hetershativj a herobuchu cy um rrandou nyre.
Otrun tianzbor jeghor cuciema og n nu
heaphux xomotenux jegnaruha ca n he
two natura $\mathfrak{X}_1, \mathfrak{X}_2, \ldots, \mathfrak{X}_n$ our ou chanzab

 $\alpha_n^1 x_1 + \alpha_n^2 x_2 + \alpha_n^3 x_3 + \cdots + \alpha_n^n x_n = 0$ Thankse jegnarust umajy orelougitu u pewerba $x_1 = x_2 = \cdots = x_n = 0$

posnurumux og ryre 3a marsba pemera (posnurumux og ryre 3a marsba pemera (posnuruma og ryre) bosku oba <u>meopema:</u> Ga du cucmem 1) umas u apytux pemeros ocum pemeros $x_1 = x_2 = \dots = x_n = 0$ now bosh je u goborosh yenob ga roei oba getiepmurartia Δ ogge jegnara ryru.

ga oucmo ity the eng goldersanu ou metumo ce ga ou, kag ou y 1) oputypucanu u Hesabuctu znanobu, cuctiem umas sa ou unite pemene

One ce ganene cuiabe clou Hesabucitu Ena-Hobu jegnaneu Hynu, Ottgia he closses D ybere outur-jegnaneo Hynu-ti j. ybere he outur u $\Delta = 0$ aneo xohemo ga umamo u opytux pewerra cem (30 $\Delta \neq 0$) $x_1 = x_2 = \cdots = 0$ Origia je $x_n = G$ ti j ma xaxab opyj pasnuruti og nyre. Mume je goreasamo ga je avtipedito ga oyge

ije rustuje, ouhe (areo cy two enemeration top-

be nushuje):

a, A, + a, A, + ... + a, A, =0

Humo duno munico ogiobapajyhum mu ce vierpema benna recião u ropucito Hopuma apyre ruje nunye (bpare), ound yrompèdryje. enementue enementuma appute reavele rustuje, Juhe

 $\Omega_{1}^{1} A_{1}^{1} + \Omega_{2}^{2} A_{1}^{2} + \cdots + \Omega_{2}^{n} A_{1}^{n} = 0$

 $a_n^{\lambda} f_1^1 + a_n^2 f_1^2 + \cdots + a_n^m f_n^m = 0$ Tegharuse 2) u 3.) cacial nogi aiciem Ruju je y cuibapu cucatien 1) camo mão cy y nemy Herrishlanie & comemberte mi Hypuma A. lie gloe jeghazunte gorzasy jy ga he auaiem 1) Duine zagobonen ans ce sa x, x, ... xn young open Hour

 $\alpha_1 = \lambda A_1^{\lambda}$ $\alpha_2 = \lambda A_2^{\lambda}$ $\alpha_3 = \lambda A_4^{\lambda}$

tye je i upousloman opy.

Ucino du tro mornir ypaquina a ca ma region apyrom rungom a goduna ou courte jegnarune, camo ou y nouma churypucanu gpyru mustupu. Oganine ce lough gra y thome cuctiency 1) una decreo Harto metero pemenos a i je apousbo-

roan opy, garre du cy ma pemeroa проблерна минорита детертинам-Ones carga, to ito 3x autoj treupenu, one tie 1 into je banano gorasatu. Oba

HERORURO TEOMOTIPUCRUR TIPUMONO pasbujena to enementarma apoe rustuje.

Ax+By+C=0 Ones ona aponosa repos warry M, a repos marity M2, unano goe yonobite jeg-HURUME

Ax, + By, + C=0

Herapite aumorente jegnaruste 1.), 2.) u 3.) Ité jegnaruste aq 'zempu itemozname ca inpu Herrosnaire A, Buc. Gerrepmi. Hantia tivia cucia ema

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} x & y & 1 \\ x_1 & y_1 & 1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

mopa dutin patra nyou are achemo pa A, Bu C pemeron revja cy pasnuruta og nyre. Tegnaruna tipaspene tipaseje

1º Ogpeguāu ūpaby ievja ūpo 2° Ogpeguāu jegnarusty pabrasu iepos gbe ūarite: $M_{*}(x_{1},y_{1})$ u $M_{*}(x_{2},y_{1})$ thu ievja ūponasu iepos ūpu gaūte ūarite: $M_{*}(x_{1},y_{1})$ u $M_{*}(x_{2},y_{1},x_{2})$ u $M_{*}(x_{3},y_{3},x_{3})$. Tegnarusta pabru je

Ax + By + Cx + D = 0 Ax, + By, + Cx, + D=0

Ax + By2+ @x2+D=0

Ax3+ By3+ Cx3+ D=0

-2) Tegnarune 2) cy upu yonobite jegnarune sa 3) rapinas palitu i) repro varise M. Me u Mo. Thume and godunu aucidem og tipu nu thorse umamo retipu nureapite aumote-

> ga du Hour cuciaem umas u apyeux pemensa bourn

A = B = C = D = 0

apeta ga tyge

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} x & y & x & 1 \\ x_1 & y_1 & x_1 & 1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & x_2 & 1 \\ x_3 & y_3 & x_3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

 $M_{2}(x_{2},y_{2})$ u $M_{3}(x_{3},y_{3})$ respe na uciny upabo yenob je naso nahu; on je odrusza

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & 1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & 1 \\ x_3 & y_3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

40 Yenob ga retipu tiernee $M_1(x_1, y_1, x_1)_1 M_2(x_2, y_2, x_2)_1 M_3(x_3, y_3, x_3) u M_4(x_4, y_4, x_4)$ respect the unity postnu.

Yenob je noneo nahu y od-nuney

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & x_1 & 1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & x_2 & 1 \\ x_3 & y_3 & x_3 & 1 \\ x_4 & y_4 & x_4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

5° Yonob Roju banca ga ucay1te Roechuyuenau apu apabe, aa ga ce
me apu apabe cerry y uaavi aarreu.

Iterra cy me apu apabe $A_1 x + B_1 y + C_1 = 0$ $A_2 x + B_2 y + C_2 = 0$ $A_3 x + B_3 y + C_3 = 0$

Herea je warrea

Houseba zajegnersea, apecerna aarsea la seu je ybugean ga mopa Juan genepmus se ybugean ga mopa Juan genepmus sharia itamet cucatema og apu nuneapste segnarent jegnarea nyru, tia je garene apartenu yeneb

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} A_1 & B_1 & C_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 & C_2 \\ A_3 & B_3 & C_3 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

6° Yonob regu barra ga ucuytte revects un uestan zeanpu patrin, aa ga ce ae patrin cerey y ucany (apatry) aarren

the cy the retipu pulomi

A,x+B,y+C,x+D,=0 $J_2 x + \mathcal{R}_2 y + \mathcal{C}_2 x + \mathcal{R}_2 = 0$ A3x+B3y+C3x+D3=0 Ayx+Byy+Cyx+Dy=0 yerob je roseo mahu u on je A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1 $\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} A_{2} & B_{2} & C_{2} & D_{2} \\ A_{3} & B_{3} & C_{3} & D_{3} \\ A_{4} & B_{4} & C_{4} & D_{4} \end{vmatrix} = 0$

7º Yenub reviu banca ga ucayite recommunation goe apabe, as go one respe y hauy palom.

Yorumo Ha apalouj caianny warrey x, y, x, u oznarumo recepuluer the Herter apaloga ca a, b, c. Ortiga ce noerta jezniarensta morte manucantu y ograven

 $\frac{x - x^{\circ}}{x} = \frac{1}{x^{\circ} - x^{\circ}} = \frac{x - x^{\circ}}{x - x^{\circ}} = \sqrt{x - x^{\circ}}$

anaroro irome jegnarusta oste apyre $\frac{x-x_1}{\alpha_1} = \frac{y-y_0}{6_1} = \frac{x-x_1}{c_1} = \mu$

Herea je garoe Ax + By + Cx + D = 0 3.)

jegnazusta ychobite pabnu y ienjuj neste ove mare geopunicane apale. Us 1) u 2) godujamo

Samerum 4) y 3) godya ce A (20+01)+B (40+61)+C(20+ch)+D=0 $4(x_1+\alpha_1\mu)+B(y_1+\beta_1\mu)+C(x_1+c_1\mu)+D=0$

Jegnaruse 5.) mupajy aoáacjana aro ce cone que apabe 1) à 2) nesse y pabril

3) llo cy garène yonobite jegnazuste us Rejux gootigamo, ypegub un to hum,

$$(4x_0 + By_0 + Cx_0 + D) + \lambda (4\alpha + Bb + Cc) = 0$$

 $(4x_1 + By_1 + Cx_1 + D) + \mu (4\alpha_1 + Bb_1 + Cc_1) = 0$

Obe jegnazinte bpeigé sa ma raisto l'u 11 Granène lopege i jègnaruste

Aa, + Bb, + Cc, = 0

Caro y 4) comenumo tiploy u tipetry jegnatusty housevour pasnustum, outre $A(x_0-x_1)+B(y_0-y_1)+C(x_0-x_1)=0$ At a + Bb + Cc = 0

Squeene ce rareo youtra tiparent your $A=\begin{bmatrix} x_0-x_1 & y_0-y_1 & x_0-x_1 \\ \alpha_1 & \beta_2 & C_1 \end{bmatrix}$ $A=\begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 & \beta_2 & C_1 \\ \alpha_2 & \beta_2 & C_1 \end{bmatrix}$

Segha vicopema us vicopuje runeaphux odruka

Jegan xunvienu uspas segui sabucu og bune upomentubux x, x, x, x, x, x, x, x, x, y, x, y, thasubamo odnustom n^{mut}pega, a ma seub je jegan odnust nuneapan, asso my je uneich xumorestuniena jegnast jegunugu, sebagapanian, aso my je maj aneten puban 2 u ny.

Ou min time jegnor ruste-

abitir agunda je

ax, + bx, + cx, + ··· + Rx,

Apeninounabumo ga je ga-

tha jegma thytia og n numeraphlixotrina

can apomerioublix. 3a warebe ce obruize izarje ga cy y metycoottoj sabuchoctiu, areo je mozyhe itahu wareby Epywy

anannux opyjeba (Herabuchus og apomernoubus), ga byge $\lambda_1 f_1 + \lambda_2 f_2 + \cdots + \lambda_n f_n = 0$ 30 ma 12 brebe bregnound og n apomermuloux $x_1 x_2 \cdots x_n$ H. up. oonugu $f_1 = 3x_1 + 4x_2$ $-6x_1 + 8x$ $f_3 = 6x_1 + 8x_2$ ativje y translový metry coothy sabuenoutu Jep 30 1,=2 12=1 umamo 1, 1, + 1, 12 =0 Odrugu 1= 3x, +4x2 $x_1 = 6x_1 + 13x_2$ He anyje y mareby mehycuothy sabuchucia Unicipe je: Rantab yondo impedia que sangolomo "roechunquentiu que Heaphux xunoienux jeignarunta. que time surteapseux vonusea, tià gra uctil ou tiaj cucitem umao i gpytux permeauje y metrijavotituj salouchoanu? noa cem onux revju cy palinu nyvu, upeaprilia odninga

fi= ai x, + ai x2+ ... + an xn $f_2 = \Omega_2^1 \Omega_1 + \Omega_2^2 \Omega_2 + \cdots + \Omega_2^n \Omega_n$ $f_n = Q_n^1 x_1 + Q_n^2 x_2 + \cdots + Q_n^n x_n$ ga du wh runeapry odrugu dunu y megycoothy solouchocuiu mopa duiu 12agra troctioni cuctien Runwrung 1, 12. 1, $\lambda_1 \downarrow_1 + \lambda_2 \downarrow_2 + \cdots + \lambda_n \downarrow_{n=0} \qquad 2.$ Bamenul 1) y 2) u ypegul to x-y goouhemo jegan uspas ieuju opegu sa ma Ranto X, X2 ··· Xn lie virgia bpege u og How ya cy reverbuightentuit jegnanen Hyrama, a obge je tuo $\alpha_1^{\prime} \lambda_1 + \alpha_2^{\prime} \lambda_2 + \cdots + \alpha_n^{\prime} \lambda_n = 0$ $\alpha_1^2 \lambda_1 + \alpha_2^2 \lambda_2 + \cdots + \alpha_n^2 \lambda_n = 0$

Mareo godinjamo cucitien nu-Herera je grant cucitem ruste. Ja gra byrge gent epinumanutia cucite ina 4) polona nyru ū.j.

$$\Delta = \begin{bmatrix}
Q_1^4 & Q_1^2 & Q_1^3 & \cdots & Q_1^n \\
Q_2^4 & Q_2^2 & Q_2^3 & \cdots & Q_n^n \\
Q_3^4 & Q_3^2 & Q_3^3 & \cdots & Q_n^n \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
Q_n^4 & Q_n^2 & Q_n^3 & \cdots & Q_n^n
\end{bmatrix} = 0$$

Thoje your oner ce some gra He Oyige camo $\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = \cdots = \lambda_n = 0$ perverse cuc viema 4).

Generalia a je y ucio beene a gentermunasina ciacinema ga winx rustéapeux conusea u mu goou searu Harincanin vionely jegny penajamo clareby weysemy:

Qua du n nusteapeux odru- rusta 1) u 2) rea can apomennuloux ounce y metro Harra Hyru.

<u>U erumuhayuju</u>.

Erununucatiu apomenouly a us gbejy jegnazuna

f(x) = 0

bujy metry sweepurguesticuma jegna-

-cootity sabilicalounini, impeda ga genep y regy the churypulue or, ga, and je ina munamina recepulation ofyge jeg-penanjuja sayobonena, saigobonente u jegnaruse 1) u 2) llomur ce y sagayuma une opcure youma ga je upomenrouba x y ode jegnaruste 1.) u 2.) ucuia u nomino je pesyntiami tavia F=0 (Jes X-a), tuo ce misse conatipation penanja F=0 itas yonde gra gbe jegnaruste 1) u 2) umajų jegan zajegnurieu ieopen.

Outyga geopunuyaja enumanayaje: Enumunication us gloe jegnaruste 1) u 2) apomentouby a mari natucating warely jegny perayyy usmety revechuyuenawa wux jegnaruna ga, 12agia je via penanjuja zagobonena, jeg-Haruste 1) u 2) umajy (dap) jegan 3ajegnuneu 120pen.

> 0 = xD $Q' \propto = Q'$

respene una glocity jegnaruna u.j. cui zajelouma reiju zabuce og upupoge Cumu

 $\mathcal{X} = -\frac{\mathcal{C}}{\mathcal{C}} = -\frac{\mathcal{C}}{\mathcal{C}}$

 $x = -\frac{1}{\alpha} = -\frac{1}{\alpha}$ $x = -\frac{1}{\alpha} = -\frac{1}{\alpha}$ Obgu je penanjuja

u un je u vuipe van yond ga gaure gle $(a_0x^m + a_1x^{m-1} + a_2x^{m-2} + \cdots + a_n = 0)$ jegnaruste unajy sajegnarus super $(a_0x^m + b_1x^{m-1} + a_2x^{m-2} + \cdots + b_n = 0)$ u un je uvuipedan yond ga gane gbe à ma je penanjuja y nato beeme u

Haufujy upomennube a us gbejy ganiux jegnarusta 1) u 2) Ita uplou uvineg Thaj apoutinje je omeniutin x us jegite y gpyty jegnarustu, anu ou waj TIDOUS y behuru chyrajeba Juns lipno viembo usopumini Učaso je nase Raya cy gane gle apoure jegnaruse, Ouris ga ce opini apocias, ouris aumohy runibe inpancipopinaguje, vien apocine locaryin benuse opy cieyu-Jairhux Harusta u meniogra 3a enu-Enumurucatiu & zharu yjegharutul munaujujy y trojegunum gatium cnyganoi saganika.

Makeno yorunu onunu Bonganiare: Herea cy gânie gle anie-Capare jegnarunte

lipasku ce ga ce us roux en ununune a. pesyntiati enumunazuje. Doctoje butie metaga og regua tremo Tuttorne je carga reases hem mu ysetim Cunbeatipolo metiog, ocnoban aparentiurren mohu isopaintin erumu Ha tieupenn o rusteaprum somotetum jegnarunama.

Yorumo Hajüpe cuciem oğ p jegnarusta ca (p-1) Herishaniua $\alpha_{1}^{1} x_{1} + \alpha_{1}^{2} x_{2} + \cdots + \alpha_{p-1}^{p-1} x_{p-1} + \alpha_{p}^{p} = 0$ $\alpha_{2}^{\prime} x_{1} + \alpha_{2}^{2} x_{2} + \cdots + \alpha_{p-1}^{p-1} x_{p-1} + \alpha_{2}^{p} = 0$

 $Q_p x_1 + Q_p x_2 + \cdots + Q_p x_{p-1} + Q_p = 0$ Marsab jegan cuciem y outure Hema apenia paninjem. peueroa, usysel reaga metry wetchum ieverpuiguentiuma tiocity usbecha pe rayuja. Osnarumo ca yp jegny apousburity runuruity u ybeguno mean Herrancourium $x_1, x_2, \cdots x_{p-1}$ Hube Herrano the gegrunucase obosso

y= x, yp y= x2yp ... yp= xp, yp Mitorkehu chanzy og jegnaruna cuare hy merpeny izija je un rasna marnza ma 3) ca y pu comenulo y viaseo gootujenum jegniar un ama X, yp, x, yp, ... jum Hubum bpegnociiuma, goduja ce

a, y, + a, y, + ... + a, y, + a, y, =0 azy, + azyz+ ··· + ap yp-1+ azyp=0

apy + apy + ... + apy yp. + apyp=0

reyu upequiabra cucion og pruneapnua jegnarusta sum vienua ca p ite-TO 3HOUTUR CIRE CUCTUREM 3) UMA pemeroa, mopa la umantin u circitem 4) cem periero y= y== == = yp=0 u oophytio. ga du cuciain 4) umas permensa pas-Truzumux og nyne, mpeda ga dyge,

> |Q1" Q2 Q3 ... Qp| $\Delta = \left| \begin{array}{cccc} \Omega_3^4 & \Omega_3^2 & \Omega_3^5 & \cdots & \Omega_3^p \end{array} \right| = 0$ $|Q_{p}^{1} Q_{p}^{2} Q_{p}^{3} \cdots Q_{p}^{p}|$

lle je origa yondo 3a cuciaem 3).

- Misse con gotunu chege-Eurbeaupobora meuroga: ga ou jegan do cuatiem og prusteaphux xomoteriux Jegnarusta aa (p-1) Heav 3 nautus umas peueroa parruruña og ryre touped-4) Ho je u goborono que getteprumanita vivia cucii ema syge jegnasea nyru: 13 parillons ce carga ramen

upbodum Hom sagamey erumunayye ga dyge Monnoskumo jegnaruny 1) ysaciava: ye ca 1, x, x2 ··· x", jegnaruny 2) ysacuivalge da 1, x, x2, xm-1, au hemo go-Ouniu: a x x + a x x + a x x + a x x + a x x + a x x + a x x + a x x + a x x = 0 a. xm+n-2+ a. xm+n-3+...+ a., xm+a., xm-1+a., xm2=0

$$b_{0} x^{m+n-1} + b_{1} x^{m+n-2} + b_{2} x^{m+n-3} + \cdots + \cdots = 0$$

$$b_{0} x^{m+n-2} + b_{1} x^{m+n-3} + \cdots + \cdots = 0$$

$$b_{0} x^{m+n-3} + \cdots + \cdots = 0$$

Piùabumo caga y voum jegnarunama invisto yūyuibo: Fesyriaani erununayu- $\mathfrak{X}^{m+n-1} = \mathfrak{X}_1 \quad \mathfrak{X}^{m+n-2} = \mathfrak{X}_2 \quad . \quad . \quad .$

onga we jegnaruste upegawabwajy and upegawabwa assynupasta gewepmunanwa ozebugno je ga ux u obaj uocnegnou " cuciiem mupa umania. A ironitio je y

7 0	(a. 0	Q, Q0		$Q_3 \cdots Q_k \cdots$				
△ =		, ,	,	O ₄ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		, .		
	0	O C	6 2 6 4 6 20	63 · · · · 62 · · ·	0m (=0:	(6.)
		, ,	,		, m.z	• • •	J	

0=0 lipezatiabra perynitiati enumuria. Juje apomenoube or us 1) u 2)

Ogourne ce mostre usbecuru obo apart je usmehy gbe aniedapone jegnarune 1) ù 2) tiem og (m+n) jegnaruna ca (m+n-1) He- 1 dog 6). Gettepmunanta je cirrotinenta познатих. Олго првобитне једначине овалго: Ирва линија је састављена из 120-1) u 2) um ajy sajegnwereux pewerra, echunuenawa jegnarune 1) u avayroena ca gente cuipante ca (n-1) nyry; apyria og uain recepuquencia sa jegito mecão acmepenoemy opry jegnaruna sa jegununy be nux ca neba Ha gecno u avaynoena ca hu og opinja Hettoshattux, tio, tipema nyrama Ha Couma tipashum necituma u mano raci guizasanoj vierpemi, vipeda vi g che gore ce ne vjobe govine ga bune

Herra meciña sa nyre; onga ce tro uction apunyuay tority aucavau rushuje cacarab. noeste us reverbuguemania jegnoviluse 2)

Ita sagaman enumunayuje 120ju je voum peniest choqu ce u chostie niji sagaman: us gantira cucinema o n jegnariena ca (n-1) Heñozhañux erumu Hucaniu che Herosnavie. Tegnom erumu tesy rivari erumunazy je Hayujun gootya ce (n-1) jegnaruna ca (n.2) Hetto3 noutilia ; 3 aut um usbpulumo. 0 Ten enumunacycing u vi. g. che goie He go geno go gle jegnazuse. Upu tione ce ge malor gra ce Haufe Ha jegnarusty Perja He caypopen the jegny theadonamy upe to muso je oop as ob and yen or yuttor this a jegna rusta gubpuero. Maga mareba jeznaru-Ha apeganabroa cama cocom apartenu pesyriacani.

Мритери за епининацију: 1) Herea cy game jegnarunte a, x2 + a, x + a3 = 0 6, x2 + 6, x + 63 = 0

Pergnitiani enumunaujuje je

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix}
0, & 0, & 0, & 0 \\
0 & 0, & 0, & 0, \\
0, & 0, & 0, & 0, \\
0 & 0, & 0, & 0,
\end{vmatrix} = 0$$

2) Herra cy gavie jegnaruste a, x + a2 =0 $6_{1}x^{2} + 6_{2}x + 6_{3} = 0$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} \Omega_1 & \Omega_2 & O \\ O & \Omega_1 & \Omega_2 \\ \delta_1 & \delta_2 & \delta_3 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$= [9.1.1 + 8.5.3 + 16.2.5] - [6.1.3 + 9.5.5 + 8.2.1] =$$

$$= [9 + 120 + 160] - [48 + 225 + 16] =$$

$$= 289 - 289 = 0$$

3°.
$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 12 & 2 \\ 9 & 10 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\begin{vmatrix} 8 & 6 & 8 \\ 9 & 5 & 9 \\ 10 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

6.
$$| x | y | x |^2 = | x^2 + y^2 + x^2 | x x_1 + y y_1 + x x_1 | x x_2 + y y_2 + x x_3 | x y_3 + x x_4 | x x_4 + y y_4 + x x_5 | x x_4 + y y_4 + x x_5 | x x_4 + y y_2 + x x_5 | x x_4 + y y_4 + x x_5 | x x_4 + y y_4 + x x_5 | x x_4 + y y_4 + x x_5 | x x_4 + y y_4 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x_5 + y x_5 + x x_5 | x x x$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 14 & 40 & 20 \\ 40 & 14 & 16 \\ 20 & 16 & 29 \end{vmatrix} = (5684 + 3200 + 3200) - (5600 + 3584 + 2900) = 12084 - 12084 = 0$$

8. Lemmin ancien jegnaruta $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 1$ $\alpha_4 + 2\alpha_2 + 3\alpha_3 = 2$ $3\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2 + \alpha_3 = 5$

 $\mathfrak{X}_{1} = \frac{\mathfrak{D}_{1}}{\Lambda} = -1 \qquad \mathfrak{X}_{2} = \frac{\mathfrak{D}_{2}}{\Lambda} = 3 \qquad \mathfrak{X}_{3} = \frac{\mathfrak{D}_{3}}{\Lambda} = -1$

9 Feminia cucinem jegnazuma
$$x + y + x = 0$$
 $2x + 3y + x = 0$ $3x + y + 2x = 0$

Ologu je

ogasere

Ma je apema vivine gavin cucia em sargoburoen ciamo da

$$x = y = \lambda = 0$$

10. Erumunucatiu x no jegnarum Ologu je aox + a,=0

ga du obé jegnaruste umane sajegnarien Rupen, impedia qua orge

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} Q_0 & Q_1 \\ Q_0 & Q_1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

wu

a, x2+a,x+a,=0 60x+6,=0

Ologu je

m=2 n=1

ua je samo pesynmam enumustanjuje

13. Erumunlicatiu x us jegnaruja $\alpha_0 x^2 + \alpha_1 x + \alpha_2 = 0$ 6, x2+6, x+62=0

$$m=2$$
 $n=2$
 $m=2$ $n=2$
 $m=2$ $n=2$
 $m=2$ $n=2$
 $m=2$ $n=2$
 $m=2$ $n=2$
 $m=2$ $n=2$
 $m=2$
 $m=2$

14. gana je jegnarusta

12. Enumunucain a us jegnarusta Tuña ce Pearelo inpeta ga tyge 1, ita ga ша једначина има добагруги кирен. Usbogna jegnarintaje

> tra gra ou orta u ganta jegnarusta umane rajegnurren revperi, urperia ga ogge

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda & \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

Ogarene je

ww

$$\lambda = \pm 2$$

u un je impaskeru yonob.

15. Y jegnarunama

$$x^3 + x^2 + \lambda x + 1 = 0$$

 $x^3 + 2x + 1 = 0$

ogpeguin à mareo ga vite unajy sajeigrurren rempen.

unu, orês oby geniepmunorning posbuje tge a, b, c u d oznaryjy posnurune opoyour Juin

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & \lambda & 1 & | & 1 & \lambda & 1 & 0 & | & 2 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & | & 2 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 & 2 & 1$$

wu

16. Usparynamu Cpegnoun getiep municipatie

Ogyomumo enementie apbe nustuje

ση ση στο σραμή hux en ememaria apytux σρυμή πυλιμία, αρωτερπυπανιών το Hehe προτη επιών το mariu:

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & \alpha & \alpha^3 & \alpha^4 \\ 0 & b - \alpha & b^3 - \alpha^3 & b^4 - \alpha^4 \\ 0 & c - \alpha & c^3 - \alpha^3 & c^4 - \alpha^4 \\ 0 & d - \alpha & d^3 - \alpha^3 & d^4 - \alpha^4 \end{vmatrix}$$

Hanity tipehet pega, y 120juj cy enementitu be nuninje genoubu ca (b-a), apyte nunuje ca (c-a) a tipehet ca (d-a). Otinga

$$\Delta = (b-\alpha)(c-\alpha)(d-\alpha) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 6^{3}+\alpha b + \alpha^{2} & 6^{3}+\alpha b^{2}+\alpha^{2}b + \alpha^{3} \\ 1 & c^{2}+\alpha c + \alpha^{2} & c^{3}+\alpha c^{2}+\alpha^{2}c + \alpha^{3} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (b-\alpha)(c-\alpha)(d-\alpha) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & c^{2}+\alpha c + \alpha^{2} & c^{3}+\alpha c^{2}+\alpha^{2}c + \alpha^{3} \\ 1 & d^{2}+\alpha d + \alpha^{2} & d^{3}+\alpha d^{2}+\alpha^{2}d + \alpha^{3} \end{vmatrix}$$

y vouj ruboj gentepin unanuau ogysmumo ene menute apbe rusuje og enemenana gpytus gbe jy rusuja, ita umano:

$$1 = (6-\alpha)(c-\alpha)(d-\alpha)$$
 $0 = (6-\alpha)(c-\alpha)(d-\alpha)$
 $0 = (6-\alpha)(c-\alpha)$
 $0 =$

$$\Delta = (6-\alpha)(C-\alpha)(d-\alpha)(C-6)(d-6)\Delta'$$

Type je $\Delta' = |c+b+a| c^2+bc+b^2+a(c+b)+a^2|$ Ugysumorhem enemeration tipbe runuje og enemeration ypyte runuje gotujano $\Delta' = |c+b+a| c^2+bc+b^2+a(c+b)+a^2|$ $\Delta' = |c+b+a| c^2+bc+b^2+a(c+b)+a^2|$ $\Delta' = |d-c| d^2-c^2+b(d-c)+a(d-c)|$

$$\Delta' = (0|-c) \begin{vmatrix} c+b+a & c^2+bc+b^2+a(c+b)+a^2 \\ 1 & d+c+b+a \end{vmatrix}$$

(d-a) Outyga | Ogamine je | 1 63+ab+a² 63+ab²+a²b+α³ | Δ'= (d-c) (ab+ac+ad+bc+bd+cd)=(d-c) Σab a) 1 c²+ac+α² c³+αċ²+αċ+α³ | ua upema urme

1 = (b-a)(c-a)(d-a)(c-b)(d-b)(d-c) Σ ab

Ga δυ σροσυπω ενε επαπούε υρρασα Σ ab,

οδρασοδαλεπο ενε ποπουπαιζωјε σρητε

πατε ος ιτυεντεπο: α, b, c u d.

14. Guiensomin ugentinernout

$$|a-b-c|$$
 20 20

 $|a-b-c|$ 20 20

 $|a-b-c|$ 20 $|a-b+c|$ 3

 $|a-b-c|$ 20 $|a-b+c|$ 3

Gogajno erementie gpyte u tipehe runuje ogrubapajyhum enementiuma tipbe runuje fitin aa hemo umatiu: Ta gettepmunanta accaraje

26 6-C-a 26 = (a+6+c) 26 6-C+a 26

Ogysmumo caga enemerate apport anyon og enemenatia apytia aba utyda, tia gatta get wepmunania apenasu y

$$(a+b+c)$$
 $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2b & -(a+b+c) & 0 \\ 2c & 0 & -(a+b+c) \end{vmatrix} = (a+b+c)^3$

18. Epujebu 546,273 u 169 cy geroubu a 13; goirasarin ga je geriepinu-Hantia

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 4 & 6 \\ 2 & 7 & 3 \\ 1 & 6 & 9 \end{vmatrix}$$

warohe genuba ca 13.

· Careo en emeritarma imperet utigo = (a-6)2. 11 gogano erementie gpytot atyba tomnosperte Ones gettepmunianty d'pasbujeca 10 u enemerate apour atyon avinnopperte ca 100 mo ao enemerativama apoe nustrije, outre

bpegnout gettepinumanute ce itche apunchu-

20 20, 0-4-6/ 20 0-0-6 rume je goversano apegne alphene.

19. goversain ugeninurhour

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} \alpha & \alpha & \alpha & b \\ x & \alpha & b & \alpha \\ x & b & \alpha & \alpha \end{vmatrix} = (\alpha - b)^{2} [(\alpha + b)^{2} - 4x^{2}]$$

$$b = \alpha + \alpha + \alpha$$

Одузитанен елетената гетврthe nushuje og enementation apple nushuje i eremenuation apelle nustuje og enementation apyce numuje, goduja ce

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix}
\alpha - 6 & 0 & 0 & 6 - \alpha \\
0 & \alpha - 6 & 6 - \alpha & 0 \\
x & 6 & \alpha & \alpha
\end{vmatrix} = (\alpha - 6)^{2} \begin{vmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\
0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\
x & 6 & \alpha & \alpha
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Delta' = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & \alpha & \alpha & + & \alpha & 6 & \alpha \\ 0 & \alpha & \alpha & + & \alpha & 6 & \alpha \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \alpha & \alpha & + & \alpha & 6 & \alpha \\ 0 & \alpha & + & \alpha & \alpha & - & \alpha & - & \alpha \\ 0 & \alpha & + & \alpha & \alpha & - & 6 & \alpha & - & 6 & \alpha \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \alpha^2 - x^2 + \alpha - x^2 - x^2 + \alpha - x^2 + 6^2 = \\ 0 & \alpha^2 + 2\alpha + \alpha^2 - \alpha^2 - \alpha^2 + \alpha - \alpha^2 + 6^2 = \\ 0 & \alpha^2 + 2\alpha + \alpha^2 - \alpha^2 + \alpha^2 + \alpha^2 + \alpha^2 - \alpha^2 + \alpha^2$$

The garre $\Delta = (\alpha - 6)^2 [(\alpha + 6)^2 - 4x^2]$

> 20. Usparynamu gemepmunaning pina cusa sin la $\Delta = |\sin b| \cos b \sin 2b|$ Isinc cusc sin 201

u_y usboheroy_uaianenyinu-jegan-apousbog og lipu runumena regia ce anyrupa reag ce cirabil b=c, vyrischo c=a, ogrischo a=b. Unahemo

|sina cusa 2sinacusa| tya 1 smal 1 = sinb cusb 2 simb cusb = 2 cusa cusb cusc to b 1 simb sinc cosc 2 sinc cosc ! tyc 1 sinc unu, ogysumamen enemericatia tiple rushije in enemeniation apprie u tipele runinje, tia saturin pasbujajyhu godujeny geniepmunanny no enemeratiuma apytor any oa: sm a 1 = 2 cusa cus b cus c/ hg b - hg a. 0 sm6- sma = lyc-lya o sinc-sinal =-2 cus a cus là cus c | tg la - tg a simb - sima | tg c - tg a simc - sima | sin (b-a) $2\sin\frac{6-\alpha}{2}\cos\frac{6+\alpha}{2}$ =-2 ana an 6 cus c $\frac{\sin(c-\alpha)}{\cos \cos \alpha}$ $2\sin \frac{c-\alpha}{2}$ $\cos \frac{c+\alpha}{2}$ $= -8 \sin \frac{b-a}{2} \sin \frac{c-a}{2} \left| \cos \frac{b-a}{2} \cos \frac{c-a}{2} \right|$ $asbas \frac{6+a}{2}$ cusc cus cta

Banenumo $\frac{6+\alpha}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\cos \frac{\alpha+36}{2} + \cos \frac{6-\alpha}{2} \right]$ $asc as \frac{c+a}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left[as \frac{a+3c}{2} + as \frac{c-a}{2} \right]$

godujamo $\Delta = -4 \sin \frac{6-\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{c-\alpha}{2}$ $\cos \frac{6-\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\alpha+36}{2} + \cos \frac{6-\alpha}{2}$ $\cos \frac{c-\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\alpha+3c}{2} + \cos \frac{c-\alpha}{2}$

=
$$4 \sin \frac{6-\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{c-\alpha}{2} \left[\cos \frac{\alpha+36}{2} \cos \frac{c-\alpha}{2} - \cos \frac{\alpha+3c}{2} \cos \frac{6-\alpha}{2} \right]$$

Readon je

 $2 \cos \frac{\alpha+36}{2} \cos \frac{c-\alpha}{2} = \cos \frac{36+c}{2} + \cos \frac{2\alpha+36-c}{2}$
 $2 \cos \frac{\alpha+3c}{2} \cos \frac{6-\alpha}{2} = \cos \frac{3c+6}{2} + \cos \frac{2\alpha+3c-6}{2}$

oganene ogysumanem

 $2 \left[\cos \frac{\alpha+36}{2} \cos \frac{c-\alpha}{2} - \cos \frac{\alpha+3c}{2} \cos \frac{6-\alpha}{2} \right] =$
 $= \cos \frac{36+c}{2} - \cos \frac{3c+6}{2} + \cos \frac{2\alpha+3c-c}{2} - \cos \frac{2\alpha+3c-6}{2} =$
 $= 2 \sin (6+c) \sin \frac{c-6}{2} + 2 \sin \frac{2\alpha+6+c}{2} \cos (c-6) =$
 $= 2 \sin \frac{c-6}{2} \left[\sin (6+c) + 2 \sin \frac{2\alpha+6+c}{2} \cos \frac{c-6}{2} \right] =$
 $= 2 \sin \frac{c-6}{2} \left[\sin (6+c) + \sin (c+\alpha) + \sin (\alpha+6) \right]$

as ouryan energyje

 $\Delta = 4 \sin \frac{6-\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{c-\alpha}{2} \sin \frac{c-\beta}{2} \left[\sin(\beta+c) + \sin(c+\alpha) + \sin(\alpha+\beta) \right]$

unu

$$\Delta = 4 \text{ rm} \frac{6-c}{2} \text{ rm} \frac{c-a}{2} \text{ rm} \frac{a-b}{2} \left[\text{rm}(6+c) + \text{rm}(c+a) + \text{rm}(a+6) \right]$$

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